

八十九學年度高級中學數學科能力競試
高雄區試題(二)參考解答

1. 參考解答

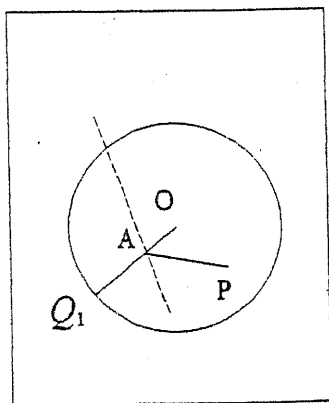
$$(x - \sin\theta)^2 + \cos^2\theta = 0, x = \sin\theta \pm i\cos\theta = \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \theta\right) \pm i\sin\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \theta\right)$$

$$\alpha = \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \theta\right) + i\sin\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \theta\right), \alpha^n = \cos\left(\frac{n\pi}{2} - n\theta\right) + i\sin\left(\frac{n\pi}{2} - n\theta\right)$$

$$\beta = \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \theta\right) - i\sin\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \theta\right), \beta^n = \cos\left(\frac{n\pi}{2} - n\theta\right) - i\sin\left(\frac{n\pi}{2} - n\theta\right)$$

$$\therefore \alpha^n + \beta^n = 2\cos\left(n\theta - \frac{n\pi}{2}\right)$$

2. 參考解答



橢圓形 $\overline{QA} = \overline{PA}$ 且 $\overline{QA} + \overline{AO} =$ 圓之半徑

$$= \overline{PA} + \overline{AO} = (\text{定值})$$

A 點在以 O, P 為焦點的橢圓上。

3. 參考解答

$\{n \in \mathbb{R} \mid n=3m, 3m+1, 3m+2\}$ 討論

4. 參考解答

pf(i) 利用數學歸納法證明 $\forall k \in \mathbb{N}$

$$B^{[k]}(x) = 2^k x - a_k \text{ 其中 } a_k \in \mathbb{Z}$$

$$(ii) B^{[k]}(x) = x \Rightarrow 2^k x - a_k = x$$

$$\Rightarrow x = \frac{a_k}{2^k - 1} \in \mathbb{Q}$$

5. 參考解答

因 $0 < 3 - 2\sqrt{2} < 1$ 故 $0 < (3 - 2\sqrt{2})^n < 1$

用二項式定理 $(3 + 2\sqrt{2})^n + (3 - 2\sqrt{2})^n = 2(3^n + C_2^n(2\sqrt{2})^2 3^{n-2} + \dots) = 2m$

為一整數

故

$$(3 + 2\sqrt{2})^n = 2m - (3 - 2\sqrt{2})^n = (3 + 2\sqrt{2})^n = 2m - 1 + (1 - (3 - 2\sqrt{2})^n)$$

其中 $0 < (3 - 2\sqrt{2})^n < 1$

故 $(3 + 2\sqrt{2})^n$ 之整數部分為 $2m - 1$ (為一奇數)